

# LDO14252

## 150mA, Ultralow Power Consumption, High Voltage CMOS LDO Regulator

### FEATURES

- Ultralow Quiescent Current  $I_Q$ :  
2.5 $\mu$ A Typical at Light Loads  
5 $\mu$ A Maximum at Light Loads
- 150mA Nominal Output Current  
(0.8W--SOT89-3L(L-Type))
- Low Dropout Voltage
- Low Temperature Coefficient
- High Input Voltage (up to 42V)
- Output Voltage Accuracy:  $\pm 2.5\%$
- Fixed 3.0V, 3.3V, 3.6V and 5.0V Output  
Voltage
- Operating Temperature Range:  
-40°C to +85°C
- *Micro* SIZE PACKAGES: SOT23-3,  
SOT23, SOT89-3L and SOT89-3L(L-  
Type)

### APPLICATIONS

- Audio/Video Equipment
- Communication Equipment
- Battery-Powered Equipment
- Automotive Head Unit
- Laptop, Palmtops, Notebook Computers

### DESCRIPTION

The LDO14252 series is a set of low power high voltage regulators implemented in CMOS technology. It can operate from 2.5V to 42V. Which can provide 150mA output current. The device allows input voltage as high as 42V.

The LDO14252 series is available in several fixed output voltages. CMOS technology ensures low dropout voltage and ultralow quiescent current.

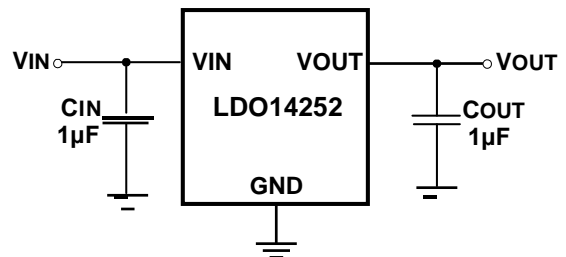
The LDO14252 is available in Green SOT23-3, SOT23 and SOT89-3L packages. It operates over an ambient temperature range of -40°C to +85°C.

Device Information (1)

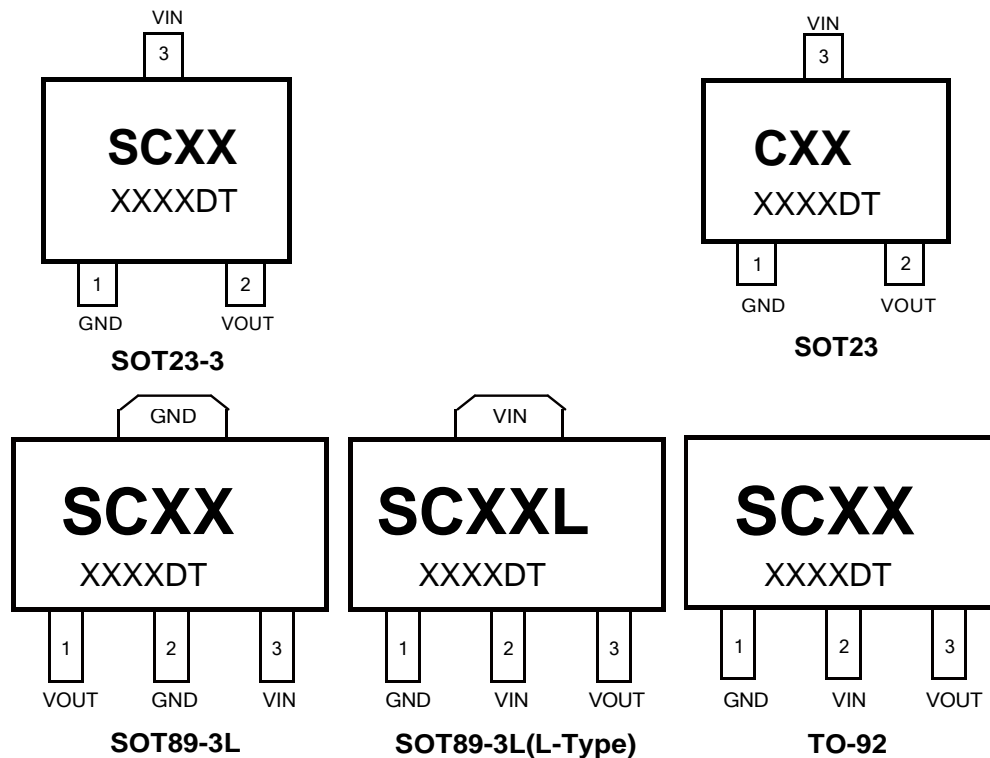
PART NUMBER	PACKAGE	BODY SIZE (NOM)
LDO14252	SOT23-3(3)	1.60mm $\times$ 2.92mm
	SOT23(3)	1.30mm $\times$ 2.92mm
	SOT23-5(5)	1.60mm $\times$ 2.92mm
	SOT89-3L(3)	2.45mm $\times$ 4.50mm
	TO-92(3)	4.60mm $\times$ 4.60mm

(1) For all available packages, see the orderable addendum at the end of the data sheet.

Typical Application Schematic



## Pin Configuration and Functions (Top View)

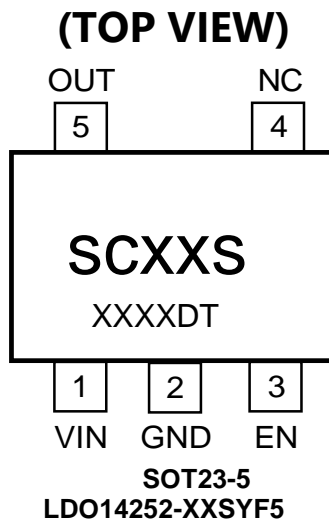


NOTE: XX indicate Output Voltage, xx indicate Data Code  
 For example: SD33 ( $V_{OUT}=3.3V$ )

## PIN DESCRIPTION

NAME	PIN				FUNCTION
	SOT23-3	SOT23	SOT89-3L	SOT89-3L (L-Type) /TO-92	
GND	1	1	2	1	Ground.
VOUT	2	2	1	3	Regulator Output. Recommended output capacitor range: $1\mu F$ to $10\mu F$ .
VIN	3	3	3	2	Regulator Input. Up to 42V input voltage. At least $1\mu F$ supply bypass capacitor is recommended.

## Pin Configuration and Functions (Top View)



SOT23-5 LDO14252-		I/O	DESCRIPTION
NUMBER	NAME		
1	VIN	I	Regulator Input. Up to 42V input voltage. At least 1 $\mu$ F supply bypass capacitor is recommended.
2	GND	G	Ground.
3	EN	I	Enable pin. Drive EN greater than $V_{EN(H)}$ to turn on the regulator. Drive EN less than $V_{EN(L)}$ to put the LDO into shutdown mode.
4	NC	-	Not connect
5	OUT	O	Regulator Output. Recommended output capacitor range: 1 $\mu$ F to 10 $\mu$ F.

## PACKAGE/ORDERING INFORMATION

PRODUCT	ORDERING NUMBER	V <sub>out</sub> (V)	PACKAGE LEAD	PACKAGE MARKING	PACKAGE OPTION
LDO14252-3.0	LDO14252-3.0YF3	3.0	SOT23-3	SD30 XXXX	Tape and Reel,3000
	LDO14252-3.0SYF5	3.0	SOT23-5	SD30S XXXX	Tape and Reel,3000
	LDO14252-3.0YSF3	3.0	SOT23	D30XX	Tape and Reel,3000
	LDO14252-3.0YE3	3.0	SOT89-3L	SD30 XXXX	Tape and Reel,1000
	LDO14252-3.0YE3L	3.0	SOT89-3L (L-Type)	SD30L XXXX	Tape and Reel,1000
LDO14252-3.3	LDO14252-3.3YF3	3.3	SOT23-3	SD33 XXXX	Tape and Reel,3000
	LDO14252-3.3SYF5	3.3	SOT23-5	SD33S XXXX	Tape and Reel,3000
	LDO14252-3.3YSF3	3.3	SOT23	D33XX	Tape and Reel,3000
	LDO14252-3.3YE3	3.3	SOT89-3L	SD33 XXXX	Tape and Reel,1000
	LDO14252-3.3YE3L	3.3	SOT89-3L (L-Type)	SD33L XXXX	Tape and Reel,1000
LDO14252-3.6	LDO14252-3.6YF3	3.6	SOT23-3	SD36 XXXX	Tape and Reel,3000
	LDO14252-3.6SYF5	3.6	SOT23-5	SD36S XXXX	Tape and Reel,3000
	LDO14252-3.6YSF3	3.6	SOT23	D36XX	Tape and Reel,3000
	LDO14252-3.6YE3	3.6	SOT89-3L	SD36 XXXX	Tape and Reel,1000
	LDO14252-3.6YE3L	3.6	SOT89-3L (L-Type)	SD36L XXXX	Tape and Reel,1000
LDO14252-5.0	LDO14252-5.0YF3	5.0	SOT23-3	SD50 XXXX	Tape and Reel,3000
	LDO14252-5.0SYF5	5.0	SOT23-5	SD50S XXXX	Tape and Reel,3000
	LDO14252-5.0YSF3	5.0	SOT23	D50XX	Tape and Reel,3000
	LDO14252-5.0YE3	5.0	SOT89-3L	SD50 XXXX	Tape and Reel,1000
	LDO14252-5.0YE3L	5.0	SOT89-3L (L-Type)	SD50L XXXX	Tape and Reel,1000
	LDO14252-5.0YT3	5.0	TO-92	SD50 XXXX	Tape and Reel,2000

NOTE: XXXX = Date Code and Vendor Code.

## Specifications

### Absolute Maximum Ratings

over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted) <sup>(1)(2)</sup>

		MIN	MAX	UNIT
V <sub>IN</sub>	Input voltage	-0.3	45	V
V <sub>EN</sub>	Enable input voltage	-0.3	V <sub>IN</sub>	V
T <sub>J</sub>	Junction temperature	-40	150	°C
P <sub>D</sub>	Continuous power dissipation <sup>(3)</sup>	Internally Limited		W
T <sub>stg</sub>	Storage temperature	-65	150	°C

(1) Stresses beyond those listed under *Absolute Maximum Ratings* may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under *Recommended Operating Conditions* is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

(2) All voltages are with respect to the GND pin.

(3) Internal thermal shutdown circuitry protects the device from permanent damage.

### ESD Ratings

		VALUE	UNIT	
V <sub>(ESD)</sub>	Electrostatic discharge	Human-body model (HBM)	±1000	V
		Machine model (MM)	±100	V

### Recommended Operating Conditions

over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted) <sup>(1)</sup>

		MIN	MAX	UNIT
V <sub>IN</sub>	Input supply voltage	2.5	42	V
V <sub>EN</sub>	Enable voltage	0	36	V
T <sub>A</sub>	Operating temperature	-40	+85	°C

(1) All voltages are with respect to the GND pin.

### Thermal Information

THERMAL METRIC (1)		LDO14252	LDO14252	LDO14252	LDO14252	UNIT
		SOT23/ SOT23-3/ SOT23-5	SOT89-3L	SOT89-3L (L-Type)	TO-92	
		3 PINS/ 5 PINS	3 PINS	3 PINS	3 PINS	
R <sub>θJA</sub>	Junction-to-ambient thermal resistance	185.6	75	165	143.6	°C/W
R <sub>θJC(top)</sub>	Junction-to-case (top) thermal resistance	104.3	88.1	88.5	74.4	°C/W
R <sub>θJB</sub>	Junction-to-board thermal resistance	54.5	9.6	39.6	—	°C/W
ψ <sub>JT</sub>	Junction-to-top characterization parameter	31.0	6.2	26.5	24.2	°C/W
ψ <sub>JB</sub>	Junction-to-board characterization parameter	54.5	9.7	49.7	120.9	°C/W
R <sub>JC(bot)</sub>	Junction-to-case (bottom) thermal resistance	N/A	7.7	77.7	—	°C/W

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

( $V_{IN} = V_{OUT} + 2V$ ,  $C_{IN} = C_{OUT} = 1\mu F$ ,  $V_{OUT} = 3.3V$ , Full =  $-40^{\circ}C$  to  $+85^{\circ}C$ , typical values are at  $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$ , unless otherwise noted.)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	TEMP	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS	
Input Voltage	$V_{IN}$	$V_{OUT} = 3.3V$	$+25^{\circ}C$	2.5 <sup>(1)</sup>		42	V	
Output Voltage Accuracy		$I_{OUT} = 1mA$	$+25^{\circ}C$	-2.5	0	2.5	%	
Ground Pin Current		No load	$+25^{\circ}C$	$V_{IN} = V_{OUT} + 2V$		2.5	5	$\mu A$
				$V_{IN} = 42V$		4.0	6	
		$I_{OUT} = 50mA$		2.5				
Maximum Output Current <sup>(2)</sup>			$+25^{\circ}C$	150			mA	
Dropout Voltage <sup>(3)</sup>	$V_{DROP}$	$I_{OUT} = 150mA$	$+25^{\circ}C$		1200	1800	mV	
Line Regulation	$\frac{\Delta V_{OUT}}{\Delta V_{IN} \times V_{OUT}}$	$V_{IN} = V_{OUT} + 2V$ to 42V, $I_{OUT} = 1mA$	$+25^{\circ}C$		0.001	0.012	%/V	
Load Regulation	$\Delta V_{OUT}$	$V_{IN} = V_{OUT} + 2V$ , $I_{OUT} = 1mA$ to 150mA	$+25^{\circ}C$		11	20	mV	
Power Supply Rejection Ratio	PSRR	$V_{OUT} = 3.3V$ , $I_{OUT} = 10mA$	$+25^{\circ}C$	$f = 217Hz$		57		dB
				$f = 1KHz$		54		
Output Voltage Temperature Coefficient <sup>(4)</sup>	$\frac{\Delta V_{OUT}}{\Delta T_A \times V_{OUT}}$	$I_{OUT} = 1mA$	FULL		70		ppm/ $^{\circ}C$	
<b>THERMAL PROTECTION</b>								
Thermal Shutdown Temperature	$T_{SHDN}$				120		$^{\circ}C$	
<b>SHUTDOWN</b>								
EN Voltage Range	$V_{EN}$		FULL	-0.3		$V_{IN} + 0.3$	V	
EN Input Threshold	$V_{IH}$	$V_{IN} = V_{OUT} + 2V$ to 42V	FULL	1.1			V	
	$V_{IL}$	$V_{IN} = V_{OUT} + 2V$ to 42V	FULL			0.4		
EN Input Bias Current	$I_{BH}$	EN=42V	$+25^{\circ}C$		0.01	1	$\mu A$	
	$I_{BL}$	EN=0V	FULL		0.01	1		
Shutdown Supply Current	$I_{Q(SHDN)}$	EN=0V	FULL		1.0	2	$\mu A$	
Start-Up Time <sup>(5)</sup>	$t_{STR}$	$C_{OUT} = 1\mu F$ , No Load	$+25^{\circ}C$		230		$\mu s$	

### NOTES:

- $V_{IN} = V_{OUT (NOMINAL)}$  or 2.5V, whichever is greater.
- Maximum output current is affected by the PCB layout, size of metal trace, the thermal conduction path between metal layers, ambient temperature and the other environment factors of system. Attention should be paid to the dropout voltage when  $V_{IN} < V_{OUT} + V_{DROP}$ .
- The dropout voltage is defined as  $V_{IN} - V_{OUT}$ , when  $V_{OUT}$  is 100mV below the value of  $V_{OUT}$  for  $V_{IN} = V_{OUT (NOMINAL)} + 2V$ .
- Output voltage temperature coefficient is defined as the worst-case voltage change divided by the total temperature range.
- Time needed for  $V_{OUT}$  to reach 90% of final value.

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

( $V_{IN} = V_{OUT} + 2V$ ,  $C_{IN} = C_{OUT} = 1\mu F$ ,  $V_{OUT} = 5.0V$ , Full =  $-40^{\circ}C$  to  $+85^{\circ}C$ , typical values are at  $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$ , unless otherwise noted.)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	TEMP	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS	
Input Voltage	$V_{IN}$	$V_{OUT} = 5.0V$	$+25^{\circ}C$	2.5 <sup>(1)</sup>		42	V	
Output Voltage Accuracy		$I_{OUT} = 1mA$	$+25^{\circ}C$	-2.5	0	2.5	%	
Ground Pin Current		No load	$+25^{\circ}C$	$V_{IN} = V_{OUT} + 2V$		2.5	5	$\mu A$
				$V_{IN} = 42V$		4.0	6	
		$I_{OUT} = 50mA$		2.5				
Maximum Output Current <sup>(2)</sup>			$+25^{\circ}C$	150			mA	
Dropout Voltage <sup>(3)</sup>	$V_{DROP}$	$I_{OUT} = 150mA$	$+25^{\circ}C$		1000	1600	mV	
Line Regulation	$\frac{\Delta V_{OUT}}{\Delta V_{IN} \times V_{OUT}}$	$V_{IN} = V_{OUT} + 2V$ to 42V, $I_{OUT} = 1mA$	$+25^{\circ}C$		0.001	0.012	%/V	
Load Regulation	$\Delta V_{OUT}$	$V_{IN} = V_{OUT} + 2V$ , $I_{OUT} = 1mA$ to 150mA	$+25^{\circ}C$		11	20	mV	
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Thermal Shutdown Temperature	$T_{SHDN}$				120		$^{\circ}C$	
<b>SHUTDOWN</b>								
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EN Input Threshold	$V_{IH}$	$V_{IN} = V_{OUT} + 2V$ to 42V	FULL	1.1			V	
	$V_{IL}$	$V_{IN} = V_{OUT} + 2V$ to 42V	FULL			0.4		
EN Input Bias Current	$I_{BH}$	EN=42V	$+25^{\circ}C$		0.01	1	$\mu A$	
	$I_{BL}$	EN=0V	FULL		0.01	1		
Shutdown Supply Current	$I_{Q(SHDN)}$	EN=0V	FULL		1.0	2	$\mu A$	
Start-Up Time <sup>(5)</sup>	$t_{STR}$	$C_{OUT} = 1\mu F$ , No Load	$+25^{\circ}C$		230		$\mu s$	

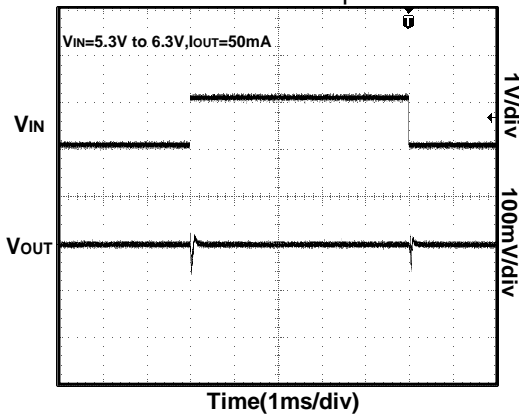
### NOTES:

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- The dropout voltage is defined as  $V_{IN} - V_{OUT}$ , when  $V_{OUT}$  is 100mV below the value of  $V_{OUT}$  for  $V_{IN} = V_{OUT (NOMINAL)} + 2V$ .
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- Time needed for  $V_{OUT}$  to reach 90% of final value.

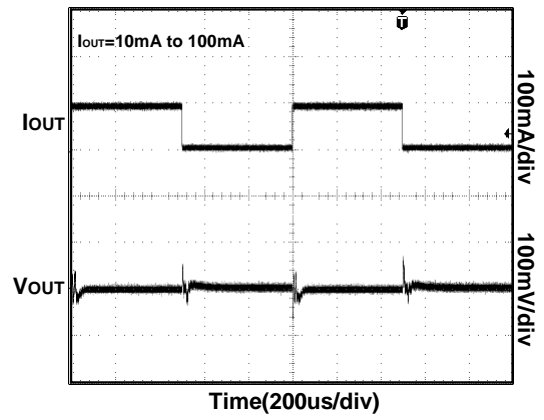
## TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

$V_{IN} = 5.3V$ ,  $V_{OUT} = 3.3V$ ,  $C_{IN} = C_{OUT} = 1\mu F$ ,  $T_A = 25^\circ C$  unless otherwise noted.

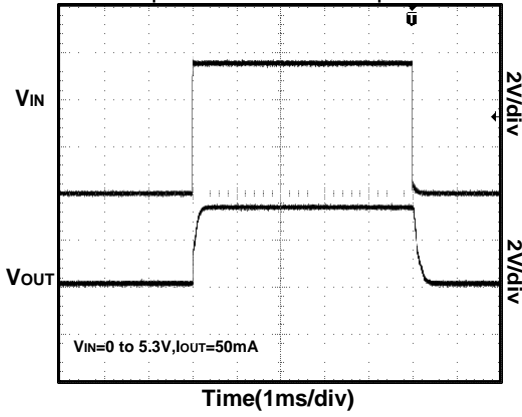
Line-Transient Response



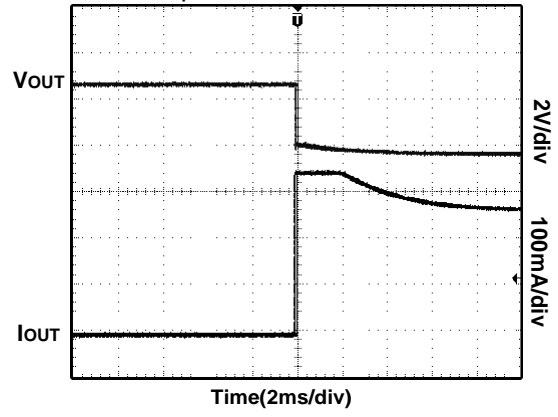
Load-Transient Response



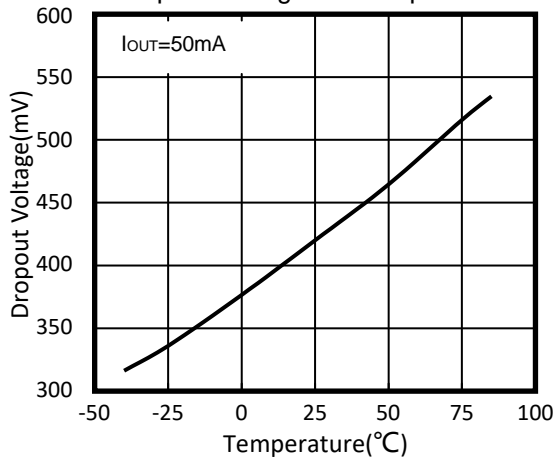
Power-Up/Power-Down Output Waveform



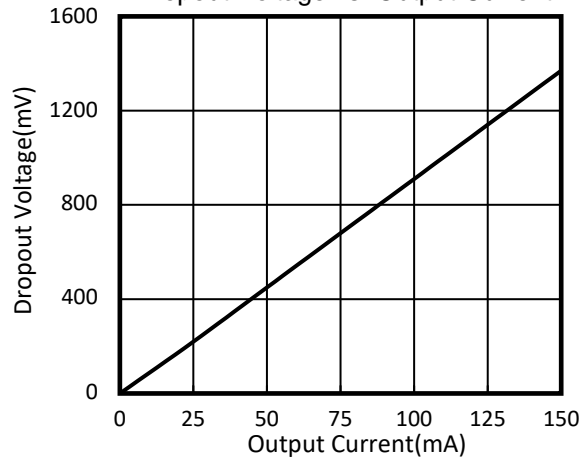
Output Short Waveform



Dropout Voltage vs. Temperature



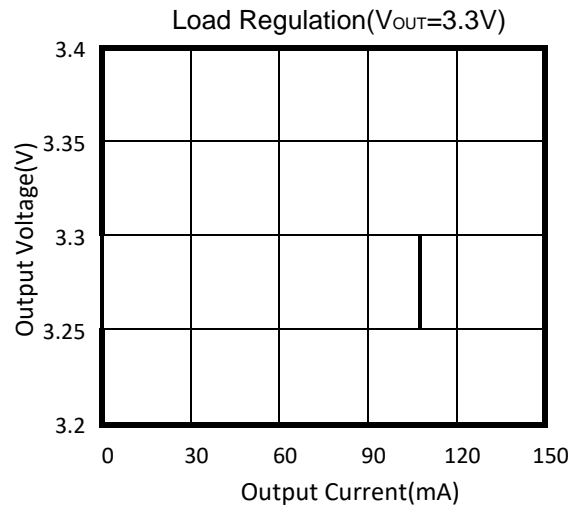
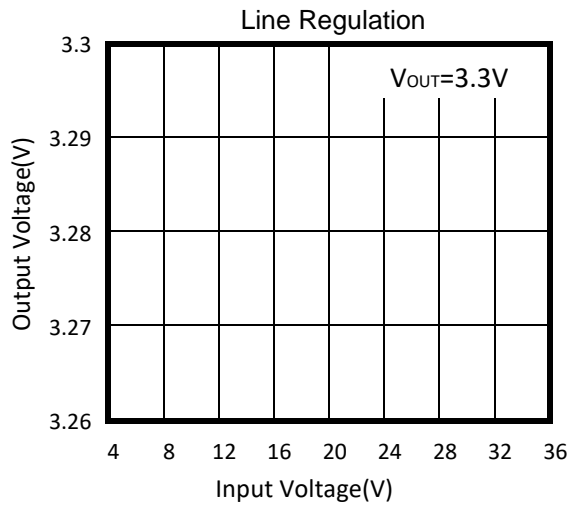
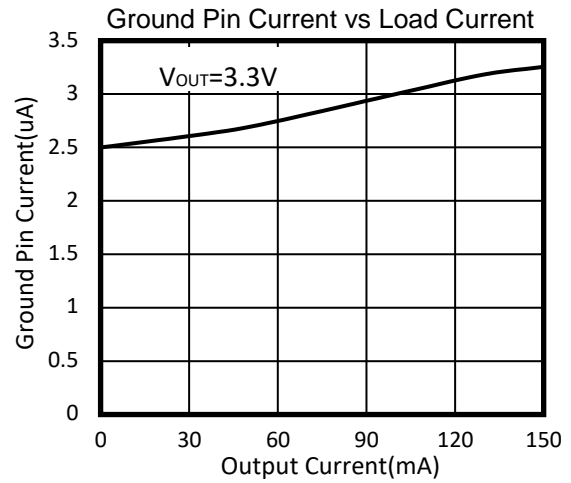
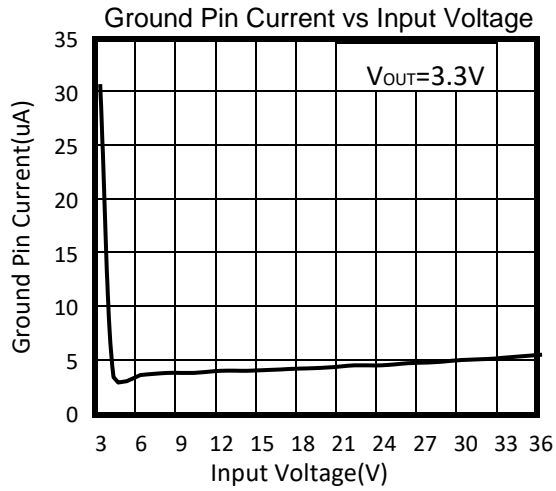
Dropout Voltage vs. Output Current





### TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

$V_{IN} = 5.3V$ ,  $V_{OUT} = 3.3V$ ,  $C_{IN} = C_{OUT} = 1\mu F$ ,  $T_A = 25^\circ C$  unless otherwise noted.

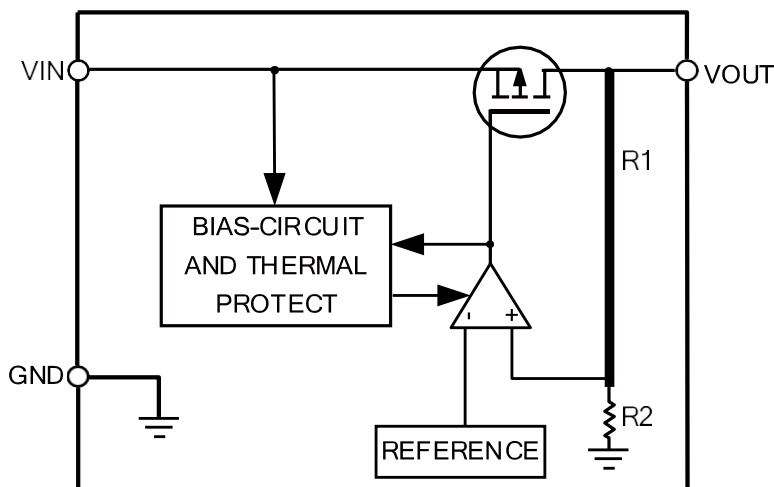


## DETAILED DESCRIPTION

### Overview

The LDO14252 low-dropout regulators (LDO) consumes only 2.5  $\mu\text{A}$  of quiescent current at light load and delivers excellent line and load transient performance. These characteristics, combined with low noise and good PSRR with low dropout voltage, make this device ideal for portable consumer applications.

### Functional Block Diagram



### Thermal Considerations

When the junction temperature is too high, the thermal protection circuitry sends a signal to the control logic that will shut down the IC. The IC will restart when the temperature has sufficiently cooled down. The maximum power dissipation is dependent on the thermal resistance of the case and the circuit board, the temperature difference between the die junction and the ambient air, and the rate of air flow. The GND pin must be connected to the ground plane for proper dissipation.

### Operation with $V_{\text{IN}}$ Lower Than 2.5V

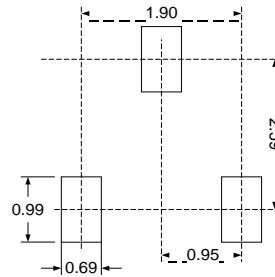
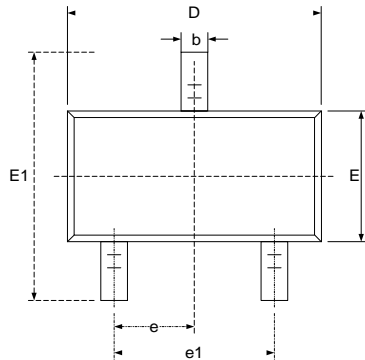
The device normally operates with input voltages above 2.5V. At input voltages below the 2.5V, the device does not operate.

### Operation with $V_{\text{IN}}$ Larger Than 2.5V

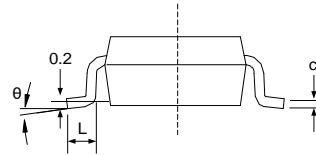
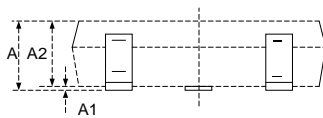
When  $V_{\text{IN}}$  is greater than 2.5V, if  $V_{\text{IN}}$  is also higher than the output set value plus the device dropout voltage,  $V_{\text{OUT}}$  is equal to the set value. Otherwise,  $V_{\text{OUT}}$  is equal to  $V_{\text{IN}}$  minus the dropout voltage.

# PACKAGE OUTLINE DIMENSIONS

## SOT23-3

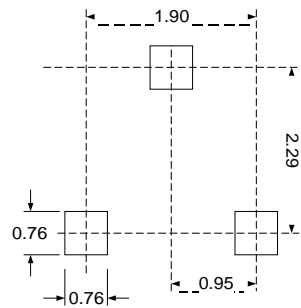
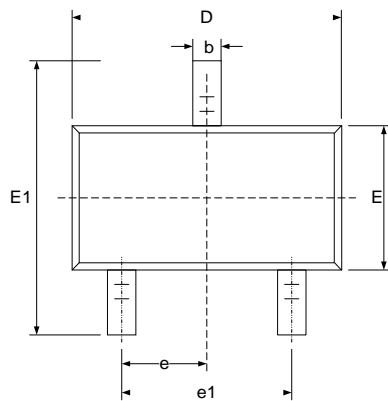


RECOMMENDED LAND PATTERN (Unit: mm)

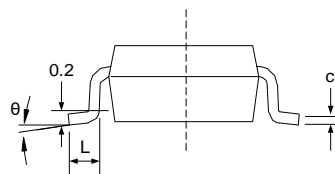
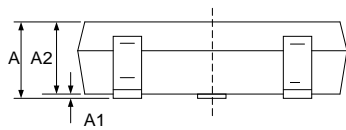


Symbol	Dimensions In Millimeters		Dimensions In Inches	
	Min	Max	Min	Max
A	1.050	1.250	0.041	0.049
A1	0.000	0.100	0.000	0.004
A2	1.050	1.150	0.041	0.045
b	0.300	0.500	0.012	0.020
c	0.100	0.200	0.004	0.008
D	2.820	3.020	0.111	0.119
E	1.500	1.700	0.059	0.067
E1	2.650	2.950	0.104	0.116
e	0.950(BSC)		0.037(BSC)	
e1	1.800	2.000	0.071	0.079
L	0.300	0.600	0.012	0.024
$\theta$	0°	8°	0°	8°

## SOT23

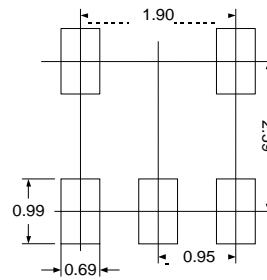
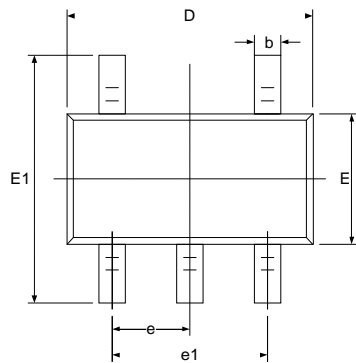


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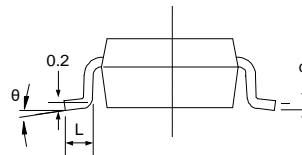
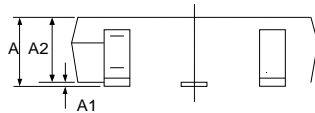


Symbol	Dimensions In Millimeters		Dimensions In Inches	
	Min	Max	Min	Max
A	0.900	1.150	0.035	0.045
A1	0.000	0.100	0.000	0.004
A2	0.900	1.050	0.035	0.041
b	0.300	0.500	0.012	0.020
c	0.080	0.150	0.003	0.006
D	2.800	3.000	0.110	0.118
E	1.200	1.400	0.047	0.055
E1	2.250	2.550	0.089	0.100
e	0.950(BSC)		0.037(BSC)	
e1	1.800	2.000	0.071	0.079
L	0.300	0.500	0.012	0.020
$\theta$	0°	8°	0°	8°

## SOT23-5

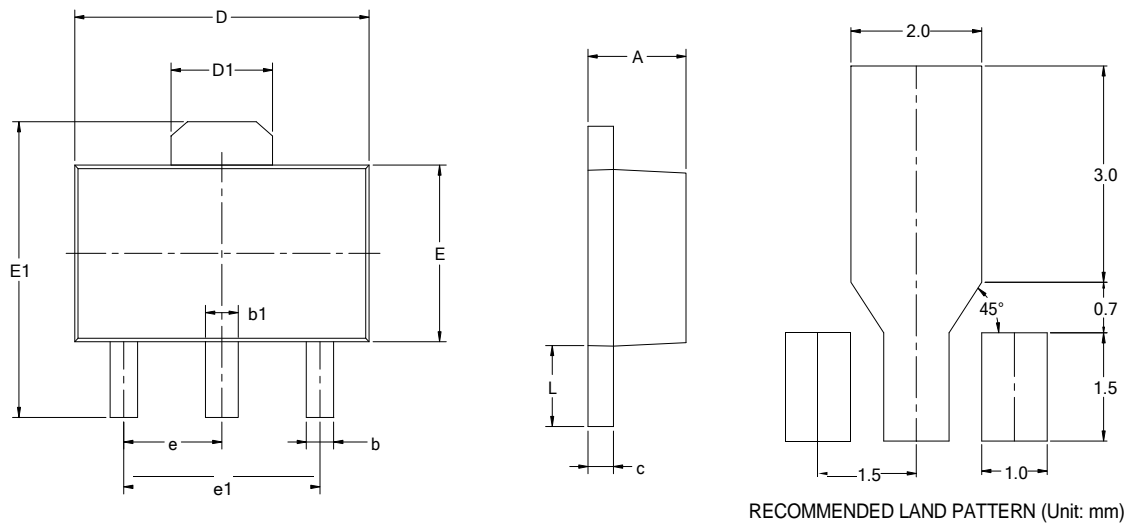


RECOMMENDED LAND PATTERN (Unit: mm)



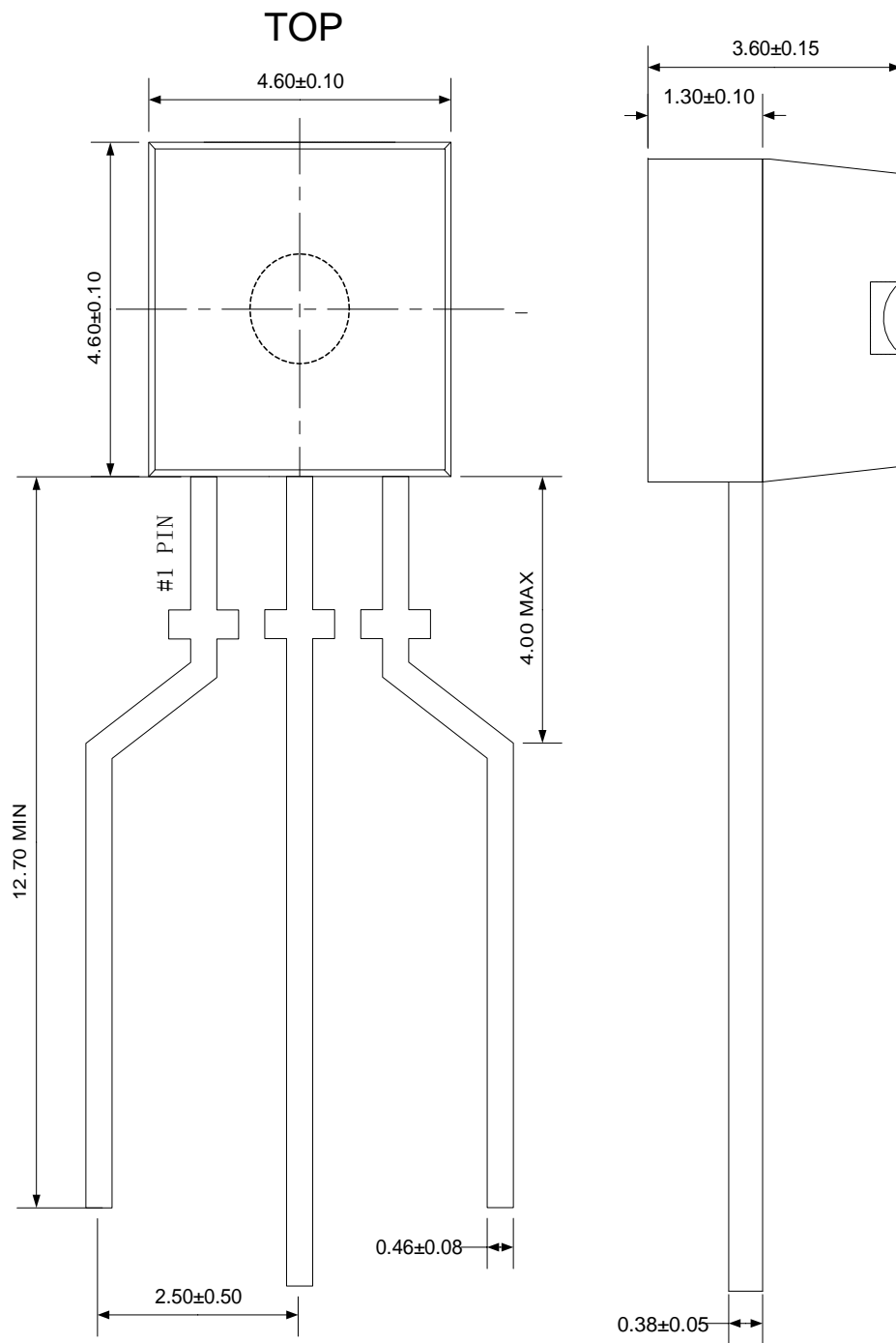
Symbol	Dimensions In Millimeters		Dimensions In Inches	
	Min	Max	Min	Max
A	1.050	1.250	0.041	0.049
A1	0.000	0.100	0.000	0.004
A2	1.050	1.150	0.041	0.045
b	0.300	0.500	0.012	0.020
c	0.100	0.200	0.004	0.008
D	2.820	3.020	0.111	0.119
E	1.500	1.700	0.059	0.067
E1	2.650	2.950	0.104	0.116
e	0.950(BSC)		0.037(BSC)	
e1	1.800	2.000	0.071	0.079
L	0.300	0.600	0.012	0.024
$\theta$	0°	8°	0°	8°

## SOT89-3L



Symbol	Dimensions In Millimeters		Dimensions In Inches	
	Min	Max	Min	Max
A	1.400	1.600	0.055	0.063
b	0.320	0.520	0.013	0.020
b1	0.400	0.580	0.016	0.023
c	0.350	0.440	0.014	0.017
D	4.400	4.600	0.173	0.181
D1	1.550 REF		0.061 REF	
E	2.300	2.600	0.091	0.102
E1	3.940	4.250	0.155	0.167
e	1.500 BSC		0.060 BSC	
e1	3.000 BSC		0.118 BSC	
L	0.900	1.200	0.035	0.047

## TO-92



RECOMMENDED LAND PATTERN (Unit: mm)